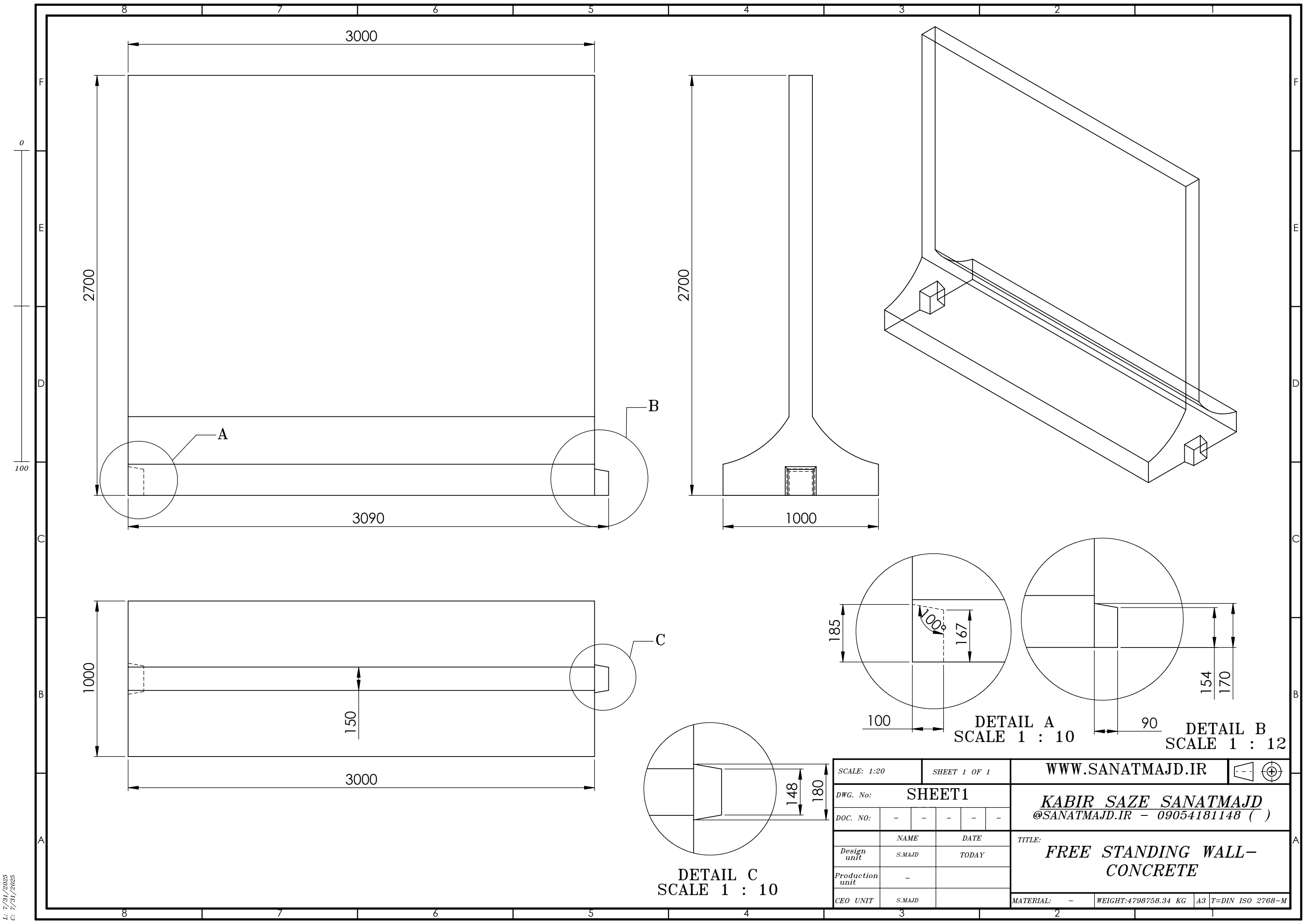




L: 7/31/2025
C: 7/31/2025